

## THE GAZETTE.

FRIDAY EVENING, JANUARY 3.

**Malaria.**

What is this invisible agent which carries sickness and possible death so afield, and has the power to weaken the energy and stunt the growth of those who are doomed to live on malarious soil? "We do not live," said an inhabitant of the Pontiac marshes to a stranger, "we die." Malaria constitutes the chief obstacle to the exploration and colonization of the African continent, and threatens to reduce to the condition of a desert vast tracts of the southern States of America, which flourished so long as they were cultivated by the negro race, which better than any other resists its action. Cicero, in allusion to Romulus having built Rome, remarks that he selected a healthy spot in a pestilential region.

At one time a terrible epidemic visited Rome which carried off multitudes of the inhabitants, including Camillus, the dictator. Toward the close of this visitation the earth opened in the middle of the Forum, doubtless by volcanic action, which was probably also the cause of the poisonous miasma rising from the bowels of the earth. Indeed the volcanic nature of the Italian peninsula generally may be taken into the list of causes which contribute to its insalubrity. The volcanic soil of Italy, we are told, acts as a sponge in absorbing and retaining an immense quantity of moisture. Hence, after a period of drought, the tropical rain which falls steadily for days together makes but little impression on the surface of the parched earth till the underlying sponge is saturated. The overflow then becomes sudden, the brooks rapidly fill, every extinct crater becomes a lake replenished, every valley a bog and the country a universal swamp.

So long ago as 300 years before Christ the connection between the fever and the swamp was fully recognized in that region of the earth. But, although true that the disease is more prevalent in the low lying grounds, where soil, temperature and moisture favor its production. Still, it does not haunt the damp and marshy places alone; for even in dry, sunbaked parts of the earth the malaria finds eggs through the fissures of the soil, keeping its base of operations in the moisture far beneath. If the upper crust is unbroken and dry, it acts as a barrier against the egress of germs from below, just as a coating of water over malarious land neutralizes, for the time being, the necessary conditions of activity. When the surface water is withdrawn by the heat of the summer's sun, and the oxygen of the air comes into direct contact with the decomposing vegetation underneath, there, in all probability, may be discovered the home of the deadly malaria.

## MEDICINAL

None Genuine without this Trade-Mark.



**STONEBRAKER'S LINIMENT**

Lumbago, Neuralgia, Pains in the Side and Limbs, Scalds, Burns, Old Sores, Bruises, Chafes, Stings, Bites, Ringworms, Tetter, Sprains, Swelled Joints, Sore Throat, Mumps, Poison, Spinal Disease, Gout, Pleurisy, Pains in Chest and Shoulder.

It will do what no other liniment can do. It is the only liniment in the world. It is the only liniment that is a rival for Rheumatism, Swelling of Joints, Stings, Bites, Sore Throat, Mumps, Poison, Spinal Disease, Gout, Pleurisy, Pains in Chest and Shoulder.

**"POISONED!"**

Two hundred and thirty-six persons died recently from the effects of poison taken in cream and pastry, flavored with adulterated flavoring extracts. Do you want to be poisoned? Then be careful whose flavoring extracts you use. To select proper material, foodstuffs require a thorough knowledge of chemistry, without which one assumes great risk of doing harm. Ask for Stonebraker's Concentrated Flavoring Extracts. They are the world's standard and indorsed as the best in use by James L. Barron, Washington, D.C.; Hotel Belmont, Baltimore, Md.; Albemarle Hotel, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Davis House, Richmond, Va.; New York Hotel, New York City; Chicago, Ill.; Boston, Mass.; Paris, France, and all first-class restaurants, ice cream and pastry manufacturers throughout the world. All flavors in 10-cent bottles; also sold in pints, quarts, gallons and barrels.

**THE STONEBRAKER CHEMICAL CO., Baltimore, Md.**

Sole Proprietors.

Write us for special prices. Ask for Taster's Kit. It includes china, glass, bric-a-brac, jewelry, leather, and everything breakable. Price 5 cents the whole lot.

**A LARGE BOTTLE OF HOWELL'S CEREAL-BEATED HOUSEHOLD AMMONIA**, only 10c, at 20c.

**LIGHT! LIGHT!—PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL** the best, most highly refined, and safest burning oil made in this country is for sale by 20c.

**LUNT'S AGUE CURE**—Sure cure for Chills and Fever. Fifty cents per bottle. Three for \$1.25.

**QALWAY MONGRAND**, a very fine, extra dry Spanish Sherry, at \$5 per gallon, for sale by 20c.

**BLACK-EYED PEAS**, Green Peas, Dried Sugar Corn, just received by 20c.

**NEW CROP NEW ORLEANS MOLASSES**, choice, for sale by 20c.

**A PINT OF OUR OPERA COLOGNE**, in a glass stoppered bottle, for one dollar.

**LI-WOOL STRIPED SHIRTS AND DRAWERS**, for 75c a piece, just received at 20c.

**SIMOKED BEEF TONGUES** in canvass just received.

**LI-WOOL, HOME-KNIT HALF HOSE** fine and cheap at 20c.

**TOOTH BRUSHES**—A very large assortment of Tooth Brushes just received by 20c.

**ING FOR CHOP PICKLE**, 20c.

**CHLORITE** will keep your hands and face smooth and cure chaps. For sale by 20c.

**FOR FINE PERFUMERY AND TOILET ARTICLES** go to 20c.

**A BEAUTIFUL LINE OF CHRISTMAS GOODS** at 20c.

**LADIES' FINE KNIT VESTS** at 25c just received by 20c.

**NEW SEASONABLE GOODS**—New Bonnets, Fish and New Nos. 2 and 3 Mackerel.

**10 BAGS CHOICE BUCKWHEAT MEAL**, guaranteed pure, for sale low by 20c.

**RENCH CANDIES AND CONSERVED FRUITS**—A large assortment of new goods just opened at 20c.

**CAPE COD CRANBERRIES** for sale by 20c.

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## FINANCIAL.

## FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

CORNER LEE AND PRINCE STREETS, S. FERGUSON BEACH, CHAS. R. HOFF, President, Cashier.

Prompt attention given to all business, including collections throughout the United States and Europe.

REMY WHEAT, President.

WM. H. LAMBERT, Cashier.

Citizens' National Bank.

Capital \$100,000. Surplus \$20,000.

ALL KINDS OF INVESTMENT SECURITIES A SPECIALTY.

DIRECTORS: Remy, Wheat, E. L. Daingerfield, P. B. Hoos, John Perry, F. L. Smith.

Burke & Herbert, BANKERS AND BROKERS.

DEALERS IN Government Bonds.

LOCAL STOCKS AND ALL FIRST CLASS RAILROAD BONDS AND OTHER GOOD INVESTMENT SECURITIES.

COAL AND WOOD.

T. W. ROSE, GEO. S. SMITH, T. W. ROSE & CO.,

North Fairfax st., bet. Queen and Princess, Dealers in all kinds of

HARD AND SOFT COAL.

Crushed Coke,

Oak and Pine Wood

In quantities to suit in the length or sward and split.

Orders may be left at C. G. Lennon's drug store, 604 King street.

COAL! COAL!

We invite the attention of dealers and consumers to our large stock of CAREFULLY PREPARED COAL of the following varieties:

LYKEN'S VALLEY, LOBBEY, SHAMOKIN RED ASH, WHITE ASH (free burning and hard) of steam, or broken, egg, stove and nut sizes.

Also GEORGE'S CREEK, CUMBERLAND and KANAWHA SPLIT, from West Va.

Making Coal a specialty we aim to keep only the HIGHEST GRADES.

Yards doored, and all Coal sent out WELL SORENEED AND FREE FROM IMPURITIES.

J. R. Zimmerman,

WHARF AND YARDS FOOT OF QUEEN ST [aug22 tf]

FANCY GOODS, NOTIONS, &c.

OUR FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF UNDERWEAR,

For Ladies, Gentlemen and Children, Is now opened and offered at very low prices. We ask an examination by the public. Also Notions, Domestic Dry Goods, Hosiery, &c., good and cheap.

AMOS B. SLAYMAKER, sep26 Old No. 105, new No. 429 King st.

LEGAL.

VIRGINIA: In the Clerk's office of the Corporation Court of the city of Alexandria on the 21st day of December, 1889.

Robert A. Cline, Robert Cline, Edward Cline and James H. Cline versus William F. McLean, Mattie McLean, Robert N. Crook and Mary, his wife, Agnes Adam and William W. Adam, her husband, Robert Hill and J. Marriott Hill, her husband, Crawford Crook and Carrie, his wife, B. R. Crook and Mary, his wife, Elizabeth Zimmerman, John E. Zimmerman and Nellie, his wife, Tangier Zimmerman and Emma, his wife, Wilmer Zimmerman and Amelia, his wife, Alice Zimmerman, Laura J. Zimmerman, J. Robert Zimmerman, Mary Zimmerman, Alice Zimmerman the younger, Lillie Zimmerman, Reuben L. Johnston, Charles C. Johnston, Philip D. Johnston, Mary Slinguff and Frank C. Slinguff, her husband. In chancery.

Memo. The object of this suit is to reform a certain deed bearing date on the 9th day of April, 1888, executed by Benben Johnston, trustee, to Martha F. A. McLean and others, and to rectify and correct a mistake therein, so as to make it conform to the intention of the parties thereto and to have substituted a trustee in the place of Benben Johnston, deceased, under deed of Josephine Windsor et al. to said Johnston, dated April 2, 1882.

The defendants, Wm. F. McLean, Mattie McLean, Agnes Adam, Crawford Crook and Carrie, his wife, Tangier Zimmerman and Emma, his wife, Mary Zimmerman, Alice Zimmerman the younger, Lillie Zimmerman, Reuben L. Johnston, Charles C. Johnston, Philip D. Johnston, Mary Slinguff and Frank C. Slinguff, her husband, who are defendants, not having entered their appearance and given security according to the act of Assembly and the rules of this Court, and it appearing that the said defendants are non residents of this State: It is ordered, that the said defendants appear here within fifteen days after due publication of this order, and do what is necessary to protect their interests in this suit, and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in the ALEXANDRIA GAZETTE, a newspaper published in the city of Alexandria, once a week for four successive weeks, and posted at the front door of the Court House of this city. A copy—test:

JOHN S. BEACH, Clerk. James R. Caton, p. q. dec23 w4w

VIRGINIA: In the Clerk's office of the Corporation Court of the city of Alexandria on the 21st day of December, 1889.

Maria Collins vs. the children or descendants of Dennis Payne and David Payne, deceased, and as such heirs-at-law of John Payne, deceased, whose names are unknown. In chancery.

Memo. The object of this suit is to obtain a decree declaring a certain deed bearing date on the 12th day of May, 1857, executed by William H. Muir and Ann Elizabeth, his wife, to John Payne, deceased, to be a conveyance in trust for the use and benefit of the complainant, and appointing a commissioner with direction to convey to the complainant the following lot of ground therein described as being situated in the city of Alexandria, on the north side of a 15-foot alley, 190 feet from the west side of Columbus street and 100 feet from the south side of Queen street, and thence running westwardly with said alley 15 feet; thence northwardly parallel to Columbus street 50 feet; thence eastwardly parallel to Queen street 15 feet, and thence southwardly to the beginning.

The defendants, the children or descendants of Dennis Payne and David Payne, deceased, and as such heirs-at-law of John Payne, deceased, whose names are unknown, not having entered their appearance and given security according to the act of Assembly and the rules of this Court, and it appearing that the said defendants are non residents of this State: It is ordered, that the said defendants appear here within fifteen days after the publication of this order, and do what is necessary to protect their interests in this suit, and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in the ALEXANDRIA GAZETTE, a newspaper published in the city of Alexandria, once a week for four successive weeks, and posted at the front door of the Court House of this city. A copy, teste:

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## DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &amp;c.

ESTABLISHED 1792.

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E. S. Leadbeater &amp; Bro.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

105 &amp; 107 SOUTH FAIRFAX STREET.

Dealers in Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dry Stuffs, Spices, Druggists' Fancy Goods and specialties.

Wholesale agents in Northern Virginia for J. C. Ayer's Medicine, John Lucas & Co.'s Tinted Glass and Prepared Paints, &c.

Manufacturers of standard Pharmaceutical Preparations.

We have made large additions to our stock and are receiving leading Foreign Articles, Chemicals, &c., &c., direct from the manufacturers. We are therefore enabled to supply the trade with all goods usually carried by a well-appointed WHOLESALE DRUG HOUSE at prices as low as those given by the best houses in larger cities. All goods forwarded by first freight or express after receipt of order. Promptness is our specialty. We guarantee the purity of all drugs furnished. Correspondence invited. dec31

ERNEST L. ALLEN,

(Successor to Sammers & Allen)

DEALER IN

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES

And all articles found in a well-appointed Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions will receive personal attention mh25

BROADUS AND SMITH,

(Successors to Samuel H. Lunt)

DEALERS IN DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Chamomile, Sponges, Brushes, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Cigars, Tobacco, &c., &c.

Prescriptions carefully filled, day or night. COX. KING AND FAIRFAX STS., Alexandria, Virginia.

W. F. CREIGHTON & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, DYE STUFFS, GARDEN SEEDS, &c., &c.

Corner King and Royal streets, ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded. Orders will receive prompt attention. mh24-tf

JOHN D. H. LUNT,

(Successor to Lunt & Davidson)

DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES AND FANCY ARTICLES.

N. E. corner King and Washington streets, ALEXANDRIA, VA.

Physicians' Prescriptions a specialty. [jan10

L. STABLER & CO.,

(Successors to R. H. Stabler)

DRUGGISTS AND CHEMISTS.

N. W. Corner King and Washington Street

Dealers in Patent Medicines, Drugs, Cigars and Cigarettes, Fine Tooth Brushes, Nail Brushes, German and Domestic Cologne, Hair Brushes, Sponges, Flesh Straps, &c. Especial care given to prescriptions. jan28-tf

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Corner Prince and Fairfax street.

Prescriptions a specialty. English, French, German and Domestic Toilet Soaps; Genuine Parfums; Cologne; Magnolia, Hedyonema, Geranium and Florida Water; Genuine Lubin's Extracts; Sponges, Hair Brushes and Combs; best English Tooth Brushes; a full assortment of Patent Medicines, Corro's Gelatine, Corn Starch; Sea Moss; Pine; Spices of all kinds, and a select stock of all articles sold by druggists at prices as low as the same quality can be obtained elsewhere. dec 1

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1843 THE 1889

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ASSETS OVER \$126,000,000

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EVERY DESIRABLE FORM OF POLICY ISSUED.

ITS NEW DISTRIBUTION POLICY

Is the most liberal ever offered by any company.

Wm. H. Lambert,

AGENT FOR ALEXANDRIA.

R. C. POWELL, M. D., Examiner. my13 1y

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JOB PRINTING OFFICE

IS PREPARED TO DO AT THE SHORTEST

NOTICE AND ON THE MOST REA-

SONABLE TERMS

All Kinds of Book and Job Printing

SUCH AS

CATALOGUES, BILL HEADS, &c.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO ALL

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DYSPEPSIA CURE.

Just received a supply of the above celebrated preparation. It never fails. Price 25c. For sale by 20c.

W. F. CREIGHTON & CO.

JERSEY KNIT SHIRTS, a splendid thing for

RAILROADS.

THE GREAT PENNSYLVANIA ROUTE

TO THE NORTH, WEST AND SOUTHWEST.

Double Track, Splendid Scenery, Steel Rails, Magnificent Equipment.

In effect January 1, 1890.

Trains leave Washington from station, corner of Sixth and B streets, as follows:

For Pittsburgh and the West, Chicago Limited Express, 8:30 a. m. daily, leaving at 10:50 a. m. daily, East Line, 10:50 a. m. daily to Columbus and St. Louis, with Sleeping Car from Pittsburgh to Columbus, and Sleeping Car Harrisburg to Richmond, Ind., daily, except Saturday, to Chicago, with Sleeping Car Altoona to Chicago, St. Louis, Chicago and Cincinnati Express, 3:30 p. m. daily, for Parkersburg and Car Washington to St. Louis, Chicago and Cincinnati, and Dining Car Harrisburg to St. Louis. Western Express, at 7:40 p. m. daily, with sleeping Car Washington to Chicago and St. Louis, connecting daily at Harrisburg with through Sleepers for Louisville and Memphis. Pacific Express, 10:00 p. m. daily, for Pittsburgh and the West, with through Sleeper to Pittsburgh, and Pittsburgh to Chicago.

BALTIMORE AND POTOMAC RAILROAD.

For Kane, Canandaigua, Rochester and Niagara Falls daily except Sunday 8:10 a. m.

For Erie, Canandaigua and Rochester daily; for Buffalo and Niagara daily except Saturday, at 10:00 p. m., with Sleeping Car Washington to Rochester.

For Williamsport, Lock Haven and Elmira, at 10:50 a. m. daily, except Sunday.

For Williamsport daily at 3:30 p. m.

For Philadelphia, New York and the East, 7:20, 9:00, 11:00 and 11:40 a. m., 2:10, 3:20, 4:10, 10:00 and 11:20 p. m. On Sunday 9:00 and 11:40 a. m., 2:10, 3:20, 4:10, 10:00 and 11:20 p. m. Limited Express of Pullman Parlor Cars, 8:40 a. m. daily, except Sunday, and 4:00 p. m. daily, with Dining Cars.

For Philadelphia